



SADARPUR MEERUT

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B.Ed- Ist year

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CLASS - B.Ed. Ist year

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SUBMITTED TO

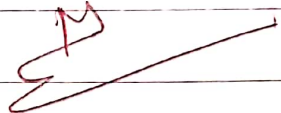
Dr. Raj Rani

SUBMITTED BY -

Kirtika Chaudhary

CH. CHARAN SINGH UNIVERSITY MEERUT

TOPIC _____ DATE _____

S.No.	Topic	Sign.
1.	Language, Language Proficiency	
2.	Alphabets	
3.	Capital letters, Small letters	
4.	Vowel, Consonant	
5.	Noun, kinds of Noun	
6.	Pronoun, kinds of Pronoun	
7.	Adjective, kinds of Adjective	
8.	Verb	
9.	Adverb	
10.	Preposition	
11.	Conjunction	
12.	Interjection	
13.	Punctuation and Analysis	
14.	Articles	
15.	Antonyms	
16.	Synonyms	
17.	Letter	

Acknowledgement

I would like to express my special thanks of gratitude to my teacher who gave me the golden opportunity to do this wonderful project of English language. who also helped me in completing my project. I came to know about so many things, I'm really thankful to them. Secondly I would also like to thank my mentors and co-students who helped me a lot in finalizing this project with in the limited time frame.

Language

Language is the meaning of expressing our views, ideas, feeling, opinions to others.

The method of human communication either spoken or written consistency of the views of world in a structured and conventional way is a language.

Language is a system of communication used by a particular country or community.

Language Proficiency

"Proficiency" pronounced pro-fish-en-see comes from the latin word proficiency meaning

'Accomplish' make progress by usefull. If you have achieved proficiency in something, you have done work well or going a skill.

"Language Proficiency" refers to a person's ability to use a language for a variety of purpose. Including speaking, listening, reading and writing.

Alphabets

An alphabet is a standard set of a letters basic writing symbols that is used to write one or more language based upon the general principle that the letters represent phonemes of the spoken language.

Every language has a set of letter this set of letters is called the 'Alphabets'.

Capital letters

A B C D E F G H I J
K L M N O P Q R S
T U V W X Y Z.

Small letters

a b c d e f g h i j k l
m n o p q r s t u v
w x y z.

Teacher's Signature _____

Vowels

A vowel is a letter or sound that can be used spoken independently. There are five vowels.

Vowels

A, E, I, O, U

Consonant

A consonant is a letter or sound that can be used spoken with help of a vowel or semi-vowels only.

B C D F G H J

K L M N P Q R

S T V W X Y Z.

Noun

A noun is the word used as the name of a person, place, things etc.

EX ÷ Ram, Delhi, Pen, Lucknow

Kinds of Noun

① Proper Noun - It is a name of a person place or things. EX - Geeta, Agra etc.

Common Noun - Word use for every person of a group, caste are called common Noun. EX ÷ Dog, man, etc.

Collective Noun - Word which are define of group of person. EX ÷ A group of players - Team.

② Material Noun - These liquids or solids which are used to make another things are define as material Noun.

EX ÷ Gold, Milk, etc.

③ Abstract Noun - The word which are defined as quality, action, state, i.e. which are imaginary we can't see them.

EX ÷ Honesty, Bravery, etc.

Pronoun

A pronoun is a word used for a noun. i.e. sometimes to reduce repetition of some noun in any sentence. We used pronoun in place of noun. Ex- I, we, you, etc.

Kinds of Pronoun

1) Personal Pronoun - Pronoun used in place of name of any person are called personal Pronoun.

First Person - I, we, Me, us, my.

Second Person - you, yours

Third Person - He, She, It, they, Him, Her, them.

2) Reflexive Pronoun - Reflexive Pronoun describes noun when subject's action affects the subject itself. ex- Himself, ourself.

3) Emphatic Pronoun - These pronoun are used near by the personal pronoun.

Ex ÷ myself.

Adjective

Words that tell us about noun, give us extra information about noun, are called Adjective.

Kinds of Adjective

- 1) Descriptive Adjective - Adjective that describes qualities of noun or pronoun are called descriptive Adjective.

Ex ÷ Mangoes are sweet.

- 2) Determiner Adjective - An Adjective that answers the question How many?, How much? etc.

Ex ÷ Milk is 35 litre.

Verb

A verb is a word that indicates an action of a noun or pronoun. Ex ÷ They will play carrom.

Kind of Verbs

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1) Transitive Verb | 5) Irregular Verb |
| 2) Intransitive Verb. | 6) Modal Verb |
| 3) Auxiliary Verb | 7) Phrasal Verb |
| 4) Stative Verb | 8) Action Verb |

Adverb

Words use to give extra information about adjective are called Adverb.

Kinds of Adverb

- 1) Adverb of time
- 2) Adverb of place
- 3) Adverb of affirmation of negation
- 4) Adverb of degree
- 5) Adverb of frequency
- 6) Adverb of manner
- 7) Relative adverb
- 8) Interrogative Adverb.

Preposition

A preposition is a word used with a noun or pronoun to show how the person or thing denoted by the noun or pronoun stands in relative to something else in the sentences.

Example -

At - They live at hastinapur.

In - Netaji is in Japan.

Into - The Teacher come into class.

On - They died on 15 August.

By - He is touch by you.

TOPIC

Conjunction

A Conjunction is a word which joins two words, clauses or sentences.

ex: Rohit and Mohit are brothers.

Interjection

An Interjection is a word which shows some sudden feeling or emotion's of the heart such as surprise, joy, etc.

ex: Hello! How do you do?

Punctuation and Analysis

Punctuation means putting right pause in writing to show clearly the meaning of a sentence, while reading or speaking it.

Punctuation can totally change the meaning of a sentence without changing a single word.

ex: full stop (.), comma (,), Question Mark (?)

Exclamation mark (!), semicolon (;), colon (:) .

quotation mark (" "), Apostrophe ('s) .

Articles

Articles are used to indicate whether a noun in a sentence is specific or General.

There are two types of Articles.

- i) Definite Articles (the)
- ii) Indefinite Articles (A, An)

Antonyms

A word that expresses a meaning opposed to the meaning of other word in which case the two words are antonyms of each other.

Some words can be transformed into their antonyms simply by adding the prefix 'in' or 'non', 'un'

Example -

Word	Antonyms
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Above

Below

Agree

differ

Bold

Sharp

Day

Night

High

Low

Good

Bad

Long

Short

Synonyms

A synonym is a word or phrase that means exactly or meant by the same as another word or phrase in the same language.

Example-	Words	Synonyms
	Little	Small
	Price	Cost
	Dumb	Silent

Letter

A letter is one's written message to another pertaining to some matter of common concern. Letter can serve several purposes.

1) formal letter - A formal letter will encompass many things and is related to the business letter. The term formal letter can be used to entail any written letter for a formal purpose.

2) Informal letter - An informal letter is referred as a friendly letter. It is a personal letter written to friends or relatives.

TOPIC _____

DATE _____

A formal letter to Principle of college for leave

To,

The Principle
MIIT College
Meerut

Sir,

Respectfully I beg to say that I have been suffering some fever for last three days. The doctor has advised me to take rest for a week. I therefore request you to grant me one sick leave for seven days from today.

I shall be highly obliged to you for this act of kindness.

Your faithfully

Dated -

Name -

Class -